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THE COURT OF REVIEW
        FOR PROVINCE III OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH
                  IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 3 DANE C. BRAGG,
         Appellant,
         VS.
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   THE STANDING COMMITTEE
 6
   OF THE DIOCESE OF BETHLEHEM
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                          COURT OF APPEALS
                              OPINION
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               Date: June 23, 2003, 2:45 p.m.
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Before the Court of Review is the appeal of 1 2 Dane C. Bragg from orders entered into by the Ecclesiastical Trial Court for the Diocese of Bethlehem. Those orders arise 4 out of a Presentment dated December 13th, 2001, in which the 5 Standing Committee for that Diocese found that there was 6 probable cause that Dane C. Bragg had committed the offenses 7 of; 1), immorality, and, 2), conduct unbecoming a member of 8 the clergy. The Presentment included specific counts of 9 misconduct. 10

The Ecclesiastical Trial Court for the Diocese 11 held a trial on August 19th-22nd, 2002. At the conclusion 12 of the trial, the Court announced its determination that 13 Dane C. Bragg had committed the acts alleged in the 14 Presentment and was quilty of immorality and conduct 15 unbecoming a member of the clergy. After hearing evidence 16 concerning an appropriate sentence on December 6th, 2002, 17 the Court recommended Deposition. The appeal before this 18 Court of Appeal ensued.

For reasons set forth below, the judgment of the 20 Ecclesiastical Trial Court is Affirmed.

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The proceedings before the Court of Review 22 follow the Canons of the Episcopal Church, Title IV (2000).

Standard of Review

The Canons that create Provincial Courts of 24 25 Review clearly establish that these courts are not to

reverse decisions of ecclesiastical trial courts 2 for "technical errors not going to the merits of the case." 3 Canon 4.49.

Similarly, the Canons establish that no 5 proceeding under them is to be dismissed for noncompliance 6 with procedural requirements unless the noncompliance shall 7 cause "material and substantial injustice to be done or 8 seriously prejudice the rights of a respondent as determined 9 by the Court on motion and hearing." Canon 14.27.

No apparent questions of the procedural aspects 11 of the trial presented an issue which this Court believes 12 rise to the level of plain error. This Court has questions 13 of Title IV procedures. We understand these issues are 14 being reviewed by the Standing Committee on Constitution and 15 Canons of the national church. In saying such we do not 16 cast doubt as to the actions of the Court below.

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No evidentiary issues were raised which cast 18 doubt on the evidence admitted by the Court below. We found 19 no basis to substitute a differing judgment for its 20 decisions. The evidence admitted without objection was 21 clear and convincing.

We find no errors of law which require us to 23 reverse or modify the determination below. No questions of 24 law were raised which were substantial in nature.

Pursuant to Canon 4.50 this Court may reverse or

1 affirm in whole or in part the judgment of the Trial Court, or if in its opinion justice requires, grant a new trial. 3 We affirm the judgment of Deposition.

The Court considered the arguments of counsel 5 that it recommend suspension as opposed to Deposition as 6 being a more appropriate remedy. This Court considered the 7 matter at length and considered that there was insufficient 8 basis to modify the sentence.

The appellant raised a number of issues in the 10 briefs and motions before the Court. The Court of Review 11 has carefully and prayerfully considered each of the issues 12 and finds them all to be without merit.

Conclusion. The Court has studied the record in 14 great detail as well as the briefs and oral argument and 15 finds that the evidence adduced at the trial was clear, 16 convincing and compelling. Moreover, the acts in question 17 unequivocally constitute grounds for Deposition.

18 Accordingly, the judgment of the Ecclesiastical Trial Court 19 of the Diocese of Bethlehem is Affirmed.

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## ADDENDUM

## Pastoral Concern

We express pastoral concern for all those 4 affected by this matter and pray for their healing. We 5 encourage the Diocese of Bethlehem in their ongoing pastoral 6 ministry with all concerned.

The Rt. Rev. Michael W. Creighton
Presiding Judge

Mr. David Bryan, Esq.

Judge

Mr. David Bryan, Esq.

Judge

Professor Andrew McThenia, Esq.

Judge

The Rev. Glenn Marshall Matis

Judge

The Rev. Glenn Marshall Matis

Judge

The Rev. Edward Covert, Esq.

Judge

The Rev. Bradley F. Peyton IV, Esq.
Judge

June 23, 2003