

# The African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Friday and Saturday, October 3-4, 2008

### **Brothers and Sisters in Christ:**

The Most Reverend Katharine Jefferts Schori

Prayerfully invites you to attend A Two-Day Solemn Observance

October 3 - 4, 2008

The Episcopal Church, in accordance with General Convention Resolution A123, will

publicly apologize for its involvement in the institution of Transatlantic Slavery. An historic and

contemporary exploration of slavery and its effects on the church and society and Diocesan responses to Resolution A123 will culminate with A Service of Repentance.

### **Historic Presentations and Displays**

1:00 - 5:00 PM, Friday, October 3, 2008

Opening Prayer Master of Ceremonies The Very Rev. Lloyd Casson Interim Dean, Philadelphia Cathedral

#### **Opening Reflection**

Dr. Bonnie Anderson

President, House of Deputies

Revisiting the Past The Rev Dr. Harold Lewis Rector, Calvary Episcopal Church, Pittsburgh, PA

Author, Yet With a Steady Beat

Taking Action in the Present: Diocesan Initiatives Across the Church Moderators: The Rt. Rev. Chip Marble Assisting Bishop, Diocese of North Carolina Bishop of Mississippi, Retired and Dr. Anita George, Chairperson Anti-Racism Committee of Executive Council

### Charting a Course for the Future

The Honorable Byron Rushing

Member of the Massachusetts State Legislature Former Director of the African American Historical Museum Boston, Massachusetts

### A Welcome from the Planning Committee

Welcome to the Day of Repentance two-day event. On behalf of the Planning Committee for the Day of Repentance, I thank you for attending this historic and momentous event in the life of the Episcopal Church. In all of our planning, we were guided by the statement of General Convention Resolution A123 which stated that "the institution of slavery was and is a sin and a fundamental betrayal of the humanity of all persons...and that the Episcopal Church acknowledges its history of participation in this sin." We have sought a solemn and holy way to state our deep and heartfelt repentance to show that we repent both the timidity of our spirits and our unfaithfulness to the Gospel of Christ.

It is our desire to come to this place where people who were oppressed by both a society that did not value their humanity and a church that neither embraced them nor opposed their oppressors, now worship at the sanctuary established by a former slave.

We welcome all members of the Episcopal Church and members of the family of God whose faithfulness to the Baptismal Covenant drives them to denounce oppression in all of its forms.

Thank you for your presence here. Please join with us as we chart a new course for the future, not only of this church but of this nation.

Wishing you God's continued blessings,

The Rev. Jayne J. Oasin Program Officer for Anti-Racism And Gender Equality

### Members of the Planning Committee

John Vanderstar, Esq., Diocese of Washington Dr. Anita George, Diocese of Mississippi Ms. Barbara Culmer-Ilaw, Diocese of Atlanta The Rev. William 'Chip' Stokes, Diocese of S. E. Florida The Rev. Cn. Charles Robertson, Canon to the Presiding Bishop Mr. Mark Duffy, Director of Episcopal Archives Ms. Neva Rae Fox, Communications Department Ms. Daphne Mack, Communications Consultant



## A statement by the Most Rev. Katherine Jefferts-Schori Presiding Bishop of the Episcopal Church:

Re-examining the myths that underlie our nation's history is challenging, for they contribute a significant part of our identity. Our gathering in Philadelphia, long seen as a "city of brotherly love" and "cradle of liberty," will give us an expansive opportunity to expose ourselves to the truth behind those myths. If we begin to see more accurately, to understand the ways in which those myths have kept many in bondage, and confess the ways in which The Episcopal Church has been partner to those myths, we will indeed begin again to know that "the truth will set you free." That truth can set our faces in a new direction and lead us to seek a healed and reconciled life for all – the true meaning of *repentance*, and the dream of God.



## A Statement from Bonnie Anderson President of the House of Deputies

Each time we renew our Baptismal Covenant, we make promises to God and to the Christian Community among whom we recommit to the covenant. It is not possible to keep the promises we make to love our neighbors as ourselves, to "strive for justice and peace among all people and respect the dignity of every human being", if the chains of the shared legacy left to us by the Transatlantic Slave Trade are not broken by our acknowledgment of deep regret, public apology and repentance. By the grace of God, may we be able to walk forward together in an unobstructed pastoral and prophetic relationship based upon our respect for each other and a true understanding of our shared history. Kyrie Eleison.

"The church's pastoral and prophetic roles in the contemporary period are obstructed by its voluntary amnesia about its past corporate sin and silence regarding the past - as well as regarding the present - responsibility to bring justice to those still suffering from the legacy of the Transatlantic Trade in Africans and cultural imperialism."

*Ecumenical Conference, World Council of Churches, December, 2007.* Peace, Bonnie Anderson, D.D., President, The House of Deputies

## Schedule for the Day of Repentance

Friday, October 3, 2008

10:00AM	Registration Opens
12:00PM	Exhibit Area Opens
1:00-5:00	Presentations Revisiting the Past The Rev. Dr. Harold Lewis
	Taking Action in the Present Dioceses Report Action on Resolution A123
	Charting a Course for the Future The Hon. Byron Rushing
1:00PM	Opening Prayer - The Very Rev. Lloyd Casson, Moderator
1:10	Opening Remarks – Dr. Bonnie Anderson
1:20	Revisiting the Past – The Rev. Dr. Harold Lewis
2:00	Questions and Answer Period
2:20	Break for refreshments and Exhibits and Networking
2:40	Taking Action in the Present Moderators: The Rt. Rev. Chip Marble Dr. Anita George
3:30	Questions and Answers
4:00	Break

4:20	Charting a Course for the Future The Hon. Byron Rushing
4:45	Questions and Answers
5:00	Closing Remarks and Weaving the Themes The Rev. Cn. Ed Rodman
5:15-7:00	Reception
Saturday, October 4, 2008	
10:30 A.M.	Service of Repentance
	<b>Coffee Hour</b>

## A Service of Repentance

### Prelude

A gong sounds and the congregation rises to greet the procession, in silence, of the ministers.

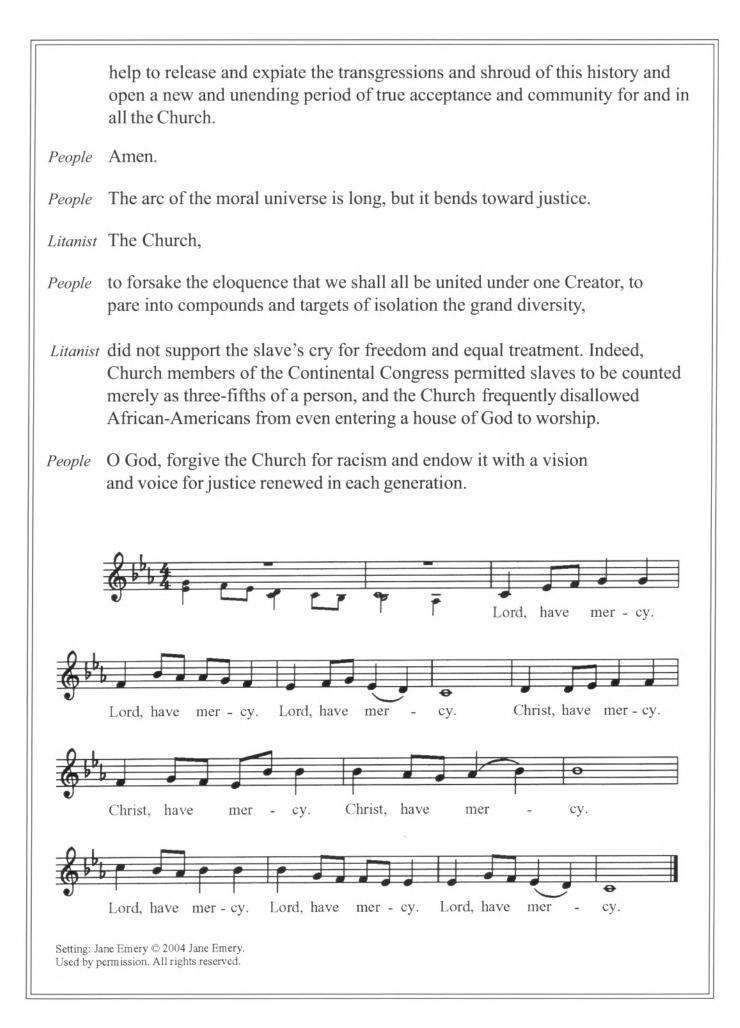
### A Litany of Offense and Apology

The Presiding Bishop addresses the people.

Dear Sisters and Brothers in Christ, we are gathered here to express our most profound regret that the Episcopal Church lent the institution of slavery its support and justification based on scripture, and after slavery was formally abolished, continued for at least a century to support de jure and de facto segregation and discrimination. We gather to repent, to apologize for our complicity in and the injury done by the institution of slavery and its aftermath and to amend our lives, to commit ourselves to opposing the sin of racism in personal and public life, and to create communities of liberation and justice.

Therefore, I invite you to join me in recalling the lamentable events that scar our past, and the wounds that continue in the present. Let us seek God's forgiveness that we may be transformed more fully into the Body of Christ witnessing to God's abundant love.

Litanist	O God, be with us, Your Church, today. Remembering its past record of a callous and impervious response to slavery and associated sins, the Church now stands before You in vulnerability and pain. By reciting the numerous and unconcealed acts perpetrated by the Church that aided the continual presence of the diabolical system of slavery and the related evils of segregation, isolation, and the varied forms of discrimination, the
	Church earnestly desires to receive redemption and reconciliation for its previous conduct. The Church acknowledges that its record of
People	racism, weakness, subjugation, neglect, complicity, arrogance and complacency
Litanist	in conforming to both slavery and associated evils is an affront to the teachings of Christ, and for these sins and failings, the Church ardently seeks forgiveness. O God, may the reciting of these sins and shortcomings



People The arc of the moral universe is long, but it bends toward justice.

Litanist The Church,

*People* to dismiss the captivity of Hebrews under the Egyptians and Babylonians, to condone by weakness the brutal and evil forces of prevailing office,

*Litanist* has not been an agent for social change and has repeatedly violated Paul's admonition not to be conformed, but to be transformed. With slavery and those numerous forms of segregation and discrimination, the Church has too often been distracted and weakened by popular and institutional concerns, led away from the instructions of scripture and from the life and words of our Savior.

*People* O God, forgive the Church for weakness and endow it with a vision and voice for justice renewed in each generation.



Litanist The Church,

*People* to accept the favors and economic plunder of subjugation, to pretend sanction was conveniently borne upon every blow,

*Litanist* does acknowledge that clergy and dioceses had owned slaves and had benefited from the many monetary rewards of physical and financial oppression. Subjugation comes in countless and subtle forms, and for much of the Church's history, blacks could not be admitted or ordained as priests, but if they were, they could not find employment in churches. Even today, African-American priests have frequently been deployed into depressed and resourcebarren areas.

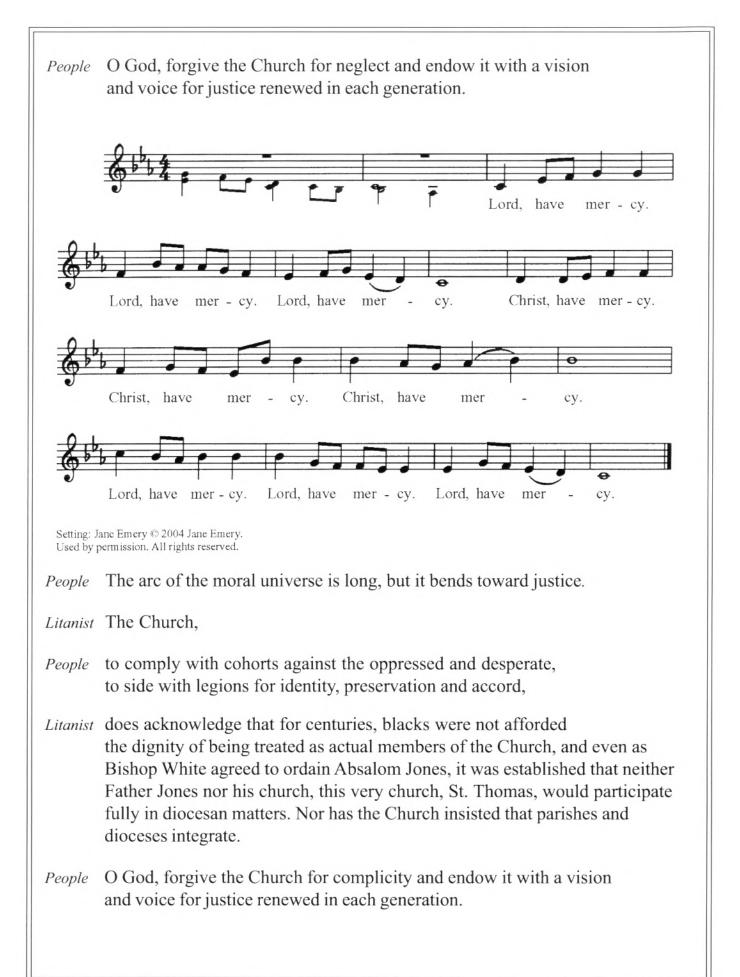
*People* O God, forgive the Church for subjugation and endow it with a vision and voice for justice renewed in each generation.

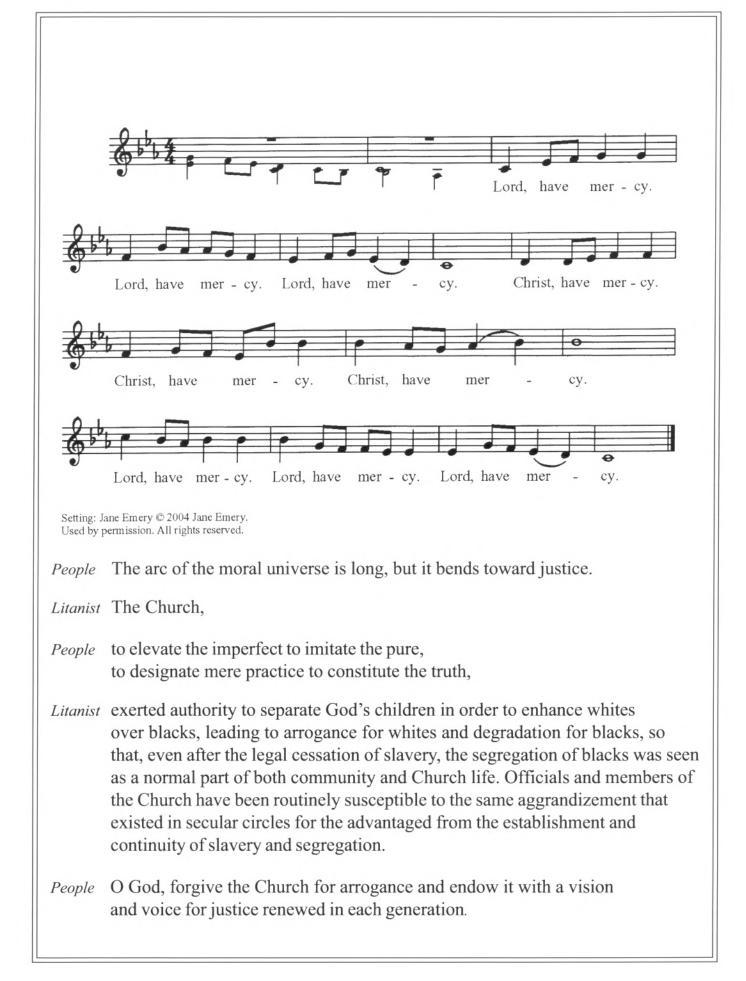


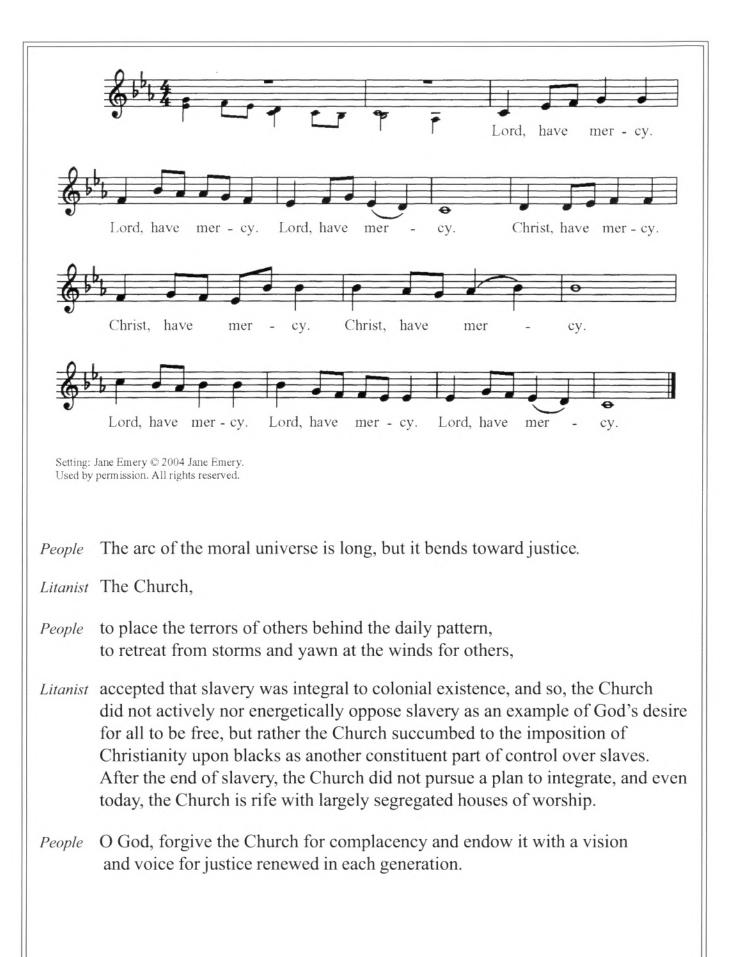
Litanist The Church,

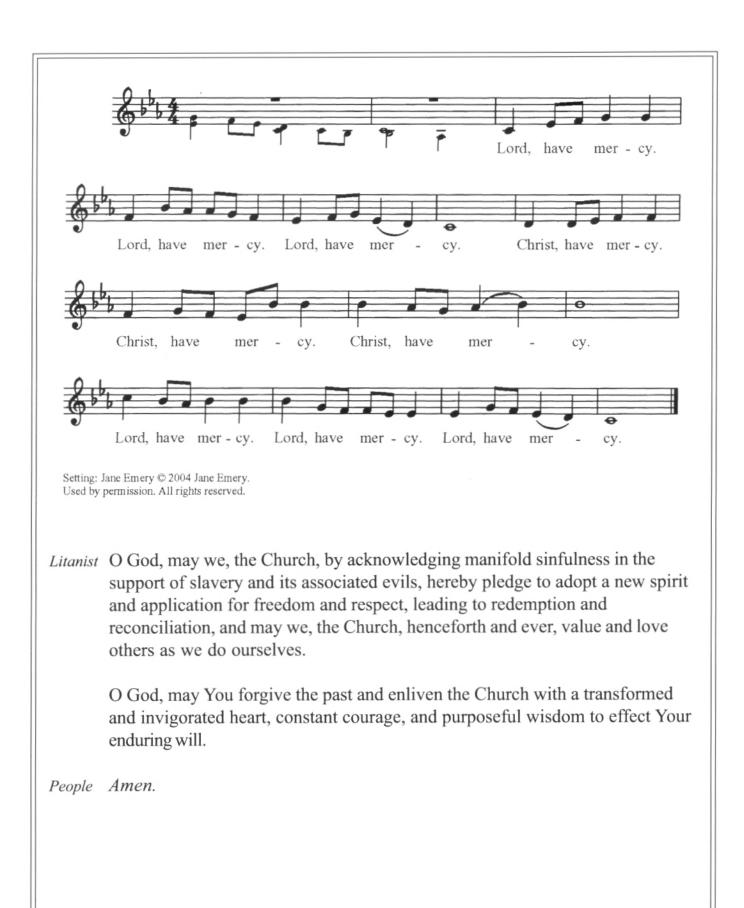
*People* to approve neglect of those enchained and mockingly apart, to desert prophetic calls to make free and embolden the captive,

*Litanist* has deserved the indictment: "What witness then has been borne by the Church against this almost universal sin?" The Church has thus not adhered to the baptismal covenant in which there is that promise to "seek and serve Christ in all persons. . .strive for justice and peace among all people, and respect the dignity of every human being."











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### The Collect of the Day

The Celebrant says to the people

The Lord be with you.

*People* And also with you.

Celebrant Let us pray.

*Celebrant* Set us free, heavenly Father, from every bond of prejudice and fear; that, honoring the steadfast courage of your servant Absalom Jones, we may show forth in our lives the reconciling love and true freedom of the children of God, which you have given us in your Son our Savior Jesus Christ; who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and for ever. *Amen.* 

People Amen.

### **The Lessons**

### A Reading from Isaiah

The spirit of the Lord is upon me, because the Lord has anointed me; he has sent me to bring good news to the oppressed, to bind up the brokenhearted, to proclaim liberty to the captives, and release to the prisoners; to proclaim the year of the Lord's favor, and the day of vengeance of our God; to comfort all who mourn: to provide for those who mourn; to provide for those who mourn in Zionto give them a garland instead of ashes, the oil of gladness instead of mourning, the mantle of praise instead of a faint spirit. They will be called oaks of righteousness, the planning of the Lord, to display his glory. They shall build up the ancient ruins, they shall raise up the former devastations; they shall repair the ruined cities, the devastations of many generations.

Strangers shall stand and feed your flocks, foreigners shall till your land and dress your vines; but you shall be called priests of the Lord, you shall be named ministers of our God; you shall enjoy the wealth of the nations, and in their riches you shall glory. Because their shame was double, and dishonor was proclaimed as their lot, therefore they shall possess a double portion; everlasting joy shall be theirs.

For I the Lord love justice, I hate robbery and wrongdoing; I will faithfully give them their recompense, and I will make an everlasting covenant with them. Their descendants shall be known among the nations, and their offspring among the peoples; all who see them shall acknowledge that they are a people whom the Lord has blessed. I will greatly rejoice in the Lord, my whole being shall exult in my God;

as a bri For as so the i to sprin	has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, idegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels. the earth brings forth its shoots, and as a garden causes what is sown in it to spring up, Lord God will cause righteousness and praise ng up before all the nations. The Word of the Lord. <i>e</i> Thanks be to God.	Isaiah 61
1 Sam	1.5.1-6	
1	Give ear to my words, O LORD;* consider my meditation.	
2	Hearken to my cry for help, my King and my God,* for I make my prayer to you.	
3	In the morning, LORD, you hear my voice;* early in the morning I make my appeal and watch for you.	
4	For you are not a God who takes pleasure in wickedness,* and evil cannot dwell with you.	
5	Braggarts cannot stand in your sight;* you hate all those who work wickedness.	
6	You destroy those who speak lies;* the bloodthirsty and deceitful, O LORD, you abhor.	
7	But as for me, through the greatness of your mercy I will go into your house;* I will bow down toward your holy temple in awe of you.	
8	Lead me, O LORD, in your righteousness, because of those who lie in wait for me;* make your way straight before me.	

### A Reading from Paul's Second Letter to the Church at Corinth

For we do not proclaim ourselves, we proclaim Jesus Christ as Lord and ourselves as your slaves for Jesus' sake. For it is the God who said, "Let light shine out of darkness," who has shone in our hearts to give the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ.

But we have this treasure in clay jars, so that it may be made clear that this extraordinary power belongs to God and does not come from us. We are afflicted in every way, but not crushed; perplexed, but not driven to despair, persecuted, but not forsaken; struck down, but not destroyed; always carrying in the body the death of Jesus so that the life of Jesus may also be made visible in our mortal flesh. So death is at work in us, but life in you.

But just as we have the same spirit of faith that is in accordance with scripture—"I believed, and so I spoke"—we also believe, and the one who raised the Lord Jesus will raise us also with Jesus, and will bring us with you into his presence. Yes, everything is for your sake, so that grace, as it extends to more and more people, may increase thanksgiving to the glory of God.

So we do not lose heart. Even though our outer nature is wasting away, our inner nature is being renewed day by day. For this slight momentary affliction is preparing us for an eternal weight of glory beyond all measure, because we look not at what can be seen but at what cannot be seen, for what can be seen is temporary, but what cannot be seen is eternal. *2 Corinthians 4: 5-18* 

Then, all standing, the Deacon or a Priest reads the Gospel, first saying

The Holy Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ according to Luke.

People Glory to you, Lord Christ.

When Jesus came to Nazareth, where he had been brought up, he went to the synagogue on the Sabbath day, as was his custom. He stood up to read, and the scroll of the prophet Isaiah was given to him. He unrolled the scroll and found the place where it was written:

"The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, because he has anointed me to bring good news to the poor. He has sent me to proclaim release to the captives and recovery of sight to the blind, to let the oppressed go free, to proclaim the year of the Lord's favor."

And he rolled up the scroll, gave it back to the attendant, and sat down. The eyes of all in the synagogue were fixed on him. Then he began to say to them, "Today this scripture has been fulfilled in your hearing."

Luke 4: 16-21

After the Go.	spel, the Reader says
	The Gospel of the Lord.
People	Praise to you, Lord Christ.
Homily	
The Praye	ers of the People
Intercessor	Let us pray for the establishment of justice, peace and equality for all.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to grant that the church's mission of unity through Christ for all, include all of God's creation.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to grant that our souls and spirits may be filled with the knowledge that your divine presence strengthens and sustains us in this justice- making work.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to guide the leaders of the world to dedicate their lives to creating communities of justice.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to guide this nation and all of its communities to put the needs of the oppressed before any self centered wants and desires.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to help us to openly acknowledge our sinful past in using slave labor to construct our churches; and to admit our sinful present in seeking to hide that past from others.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to transform the evil intent of profiteering through slavery into the holy work of standing against all oppression.

People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to help us to create equal opportunity for all children to be loved, fed, nurtured, and educated.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to strengthen us as we create institutional structures which welcome, and do not bar, black, brown, yellow and red people who reflect the rich diversity of God's creation.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to cleanse our hearts of feelings of superiority over those whose despair we caused and whose recovery we hinder.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to give us solidarity with justice and human rights struggles and with those who live in the isolated ghettos and barrios of this nation and the world.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to help us to embrace those whose lived experiences of despair and isolation cause them to turn to the church for comfort and solace,
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to help us to become agents of hope and restoration.
People Intercessor	O God, may it please you to grant that in this, our journey, we may be joined with so great a cloud of those witnesses who have struggled mightily against oppression and gone to the eternal life of hope and reconciliation.
People	O God, your will be done.
The Peace	

All stand. The Celebrant says to the people

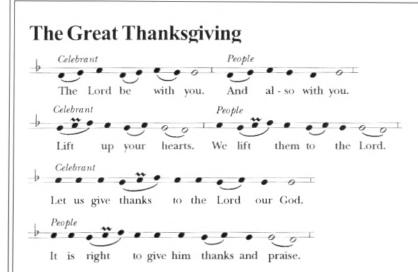
The peace of the Lord be always with you.

*People* And also with you.

Then the Ministers and People may greet one another in the name of the Lord.





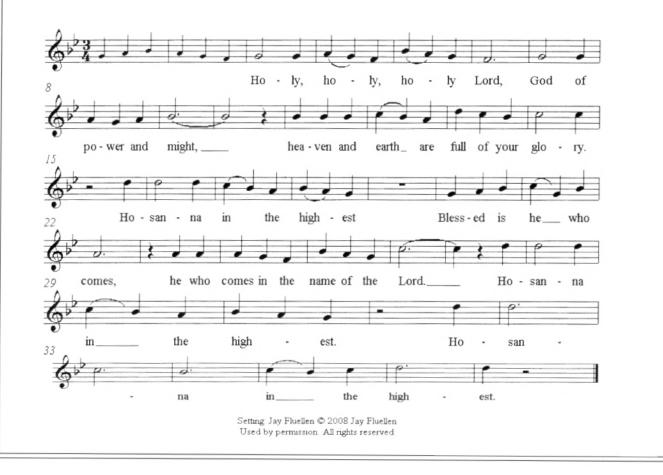


Then, facing the Holy Table, the Celebrant proceeds

It is right, and a good and joyful thing, always and everywhere to give thanks to you, Father Almighty, Creator of heaven and earth.

Therefore we praise you, joining our voices with Angels and Archangels and with all the company of heaven, who for ever sing this hymn to proclaim the glory of your Name:

Celebrant and People



Then the Celebrant continues

We give thanks to you, O God, for the goodness and love which you have made known to us in creation; in the calling of Israel to be your people; in your Word spoken through the prophets; and above all in the Word made flesh, Jesus, your Son. For in these last days you sent him to be incarnate from the Virgin Mary, to be the Savior and Redeemer of the world. In him, you have delivered us from evil, and made us worthy to stand before you. In him, you have brought us out of error into truth, out of sin into righteousness, out of death into life.

On the night before he died for us, our Lord Jesus Christ took bread; and when he had given thanks to you, he broke it, and gave it to his disciples, and said, "Take, eat: This is my Body, which is given for you. Do this for the remembrance of me."

After supper he took the cup of wine; and when he had given thanks, he gave it to them, and said, "Drink this, all of you: This is my Blood of the new Covenant, which is shed for you and for many for the forgiveness of sins. Whenever you drink it, do this for the remembrance of me."

Therefore, according to his command, O Father,

Celebrant and People

We remember his death, We proclaim his resurrection, We await his coming in glory;

The Celebrant continues

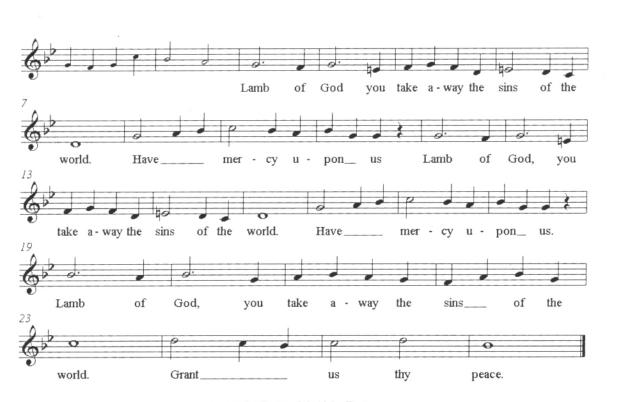
And we offer our sacrifice of praise and thanksgiving to you, O Lord of all; presenting to you, from your creation, this bread and this wine.

We pray you, gracious God, to send your Holy Spirit upon these gifts that they may be the Sacrament of the Body of Christ and his Blood of the new Covenant. Unite us to your Son in his sacrifice, that we may be acceptable through him, being sanctified by the Holy Spirit. In the fullness of time, put all things in subjection under your Christ, and bring us to that heavenly country where, with Francis, Absalom, Thomas and all your saints, we may enter the everlasting heritage of your sons and daughters; through Jesus Christ our Lord, the firstborn of all creation, the head of the Church, and the author of our salvation. By him, and with him, and in him, in the unity of the Holy Spirit all honor and glory is yours, Almighty Father, now and for ever. *AMEN*.

As our Savior Christ has taught us, we now pray,

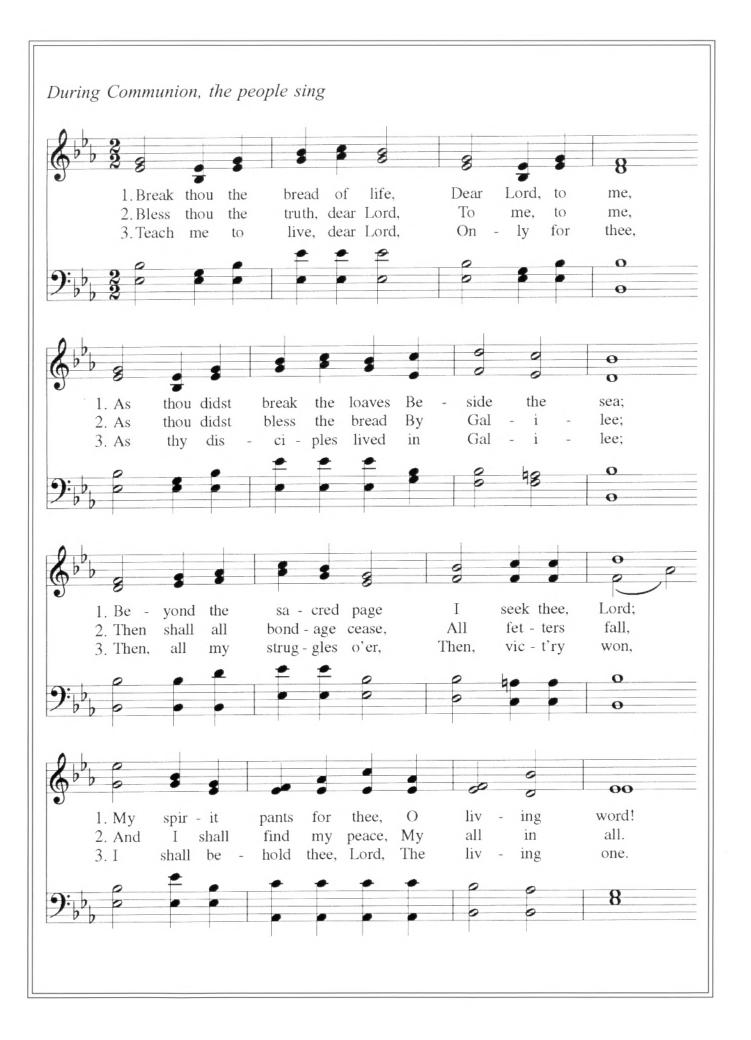
People and Celebrant

Our Father in heaven, hallowed be your Name, your kingdom come, your will be done, on earth as it is in heaven. Give us today our daily bread. And forgive us our sins, as we forgive those who sin against us. Save us from the time of trial, and deliver us from evil. For the kingdom, the power, and the glory are yours, now and for ever. Amen.



Setting: Jay Fluellen © 2008 Jay Fluellen Used by permission. All rights reserved.

The Gifts of God for the People of God. Take them in remembrance that Christ died for you, and feed on him in your hearts by faith, with thanksgiving.





After Communion, the Celebrant says

The love of God in Christ Jesus has the power to set all people free. In this power, let us commit ourselves to work for the transformation of our communities.

### Celebrant and People

Eternal God, giver of life, in sharing the body and blood of Christ our Savior, you give us a foretaste of what it truly means to be sisters and brothers, reconciled one to another in your Kingdom.

Lift us beyond the burdens of pain and guilt as we now turn from the wrong-doings of our past. Give us the vision of a new creation as we commit to dismantling racism in personal and public life. Send us forth into the world as repairers of the breach, and strengthen us to act for justice and human dignity, as we strive for the liberation of all your people; through Christ our Lord. Amen.

The Presiding Bishop blesses the people.

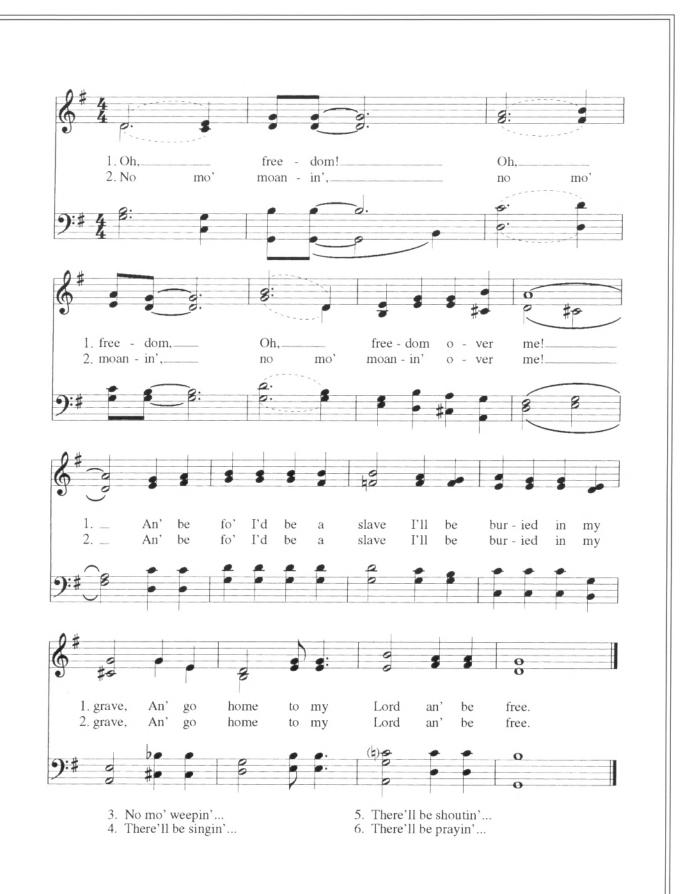
The Deacon dismisses them with these words

Deacon

Let us go forth into the world, rejoicing in the power of the Spirit.

People

Thanks be to God.



	Service Participants
Celebrant and Preacher	The Most Rev. Katharine Jefferts Schori
Con-Celebrants	The Rt. Rev. Barbara C. Harris The Rt. Rev. Arthur Williams The Rt. Rev. Franklin D. Turner The Rt. Rev. Eugene Sutton
Bishop's Chaplin	William Burke
Rector of St. Thomas	The Rev. Fr. Martini Shaw
Assisting Bishop of Pennsylvania	The Rt. Rev. Allen Bartlett
Masters of Ceremony	The Rev. Ledlie Laughlin The Rev. Helen Harper
Verger	Stephen Hannum
Deacons	The Rev. Diedre Whitfield, Deacon The Rev. James Ley, Deacon
Old Testament Reader	John Vanderstar, Esq.
Epistler	The Rev. Angela Ifill
Gospeller	The Rev. Diedre Whitfield, Deacon
Acolytes	Acolytes from St. Thomas, St. Peter's and Holy Apostles and the Mediator
Litanist	The Rev. Ledlie Laughlin
Eucharistic Ministers	
Thurifer	
Oblations Bearers	

Musicians	Dr. Jay Fluellen, Minister of Music and Choir Director; African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas Chancel Choir David Shunskis Choir Director; Trinity Urban Center Jim Smith Choir Director; Trinity Swarthmore Waltier Blocker Choir Director; African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas Gospel Choir Nate Jordan Keyboard Jerry ThompSon Keyboard Ron Burrell Bass Robert Myers Conga Bruce Frazier Trumpet
Ushers	Lead Ushers, Ronald Marshall, Arlene Singletary, and Ushers from St. Thomas' Church
	The Planning Committee wishes to thank:
Th	e Rector and Staff of the African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas The Rev. Dr. Martini Shaw, Rector The Rev, Fr. Isaac Bonney, Assistant Rector Ginger duBrey, Administrative Assistant to the Rector
	elen Harper, Holy Apostles and the Mediator edlie Laughlin, St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia
St. Thomas Historical Society Chairperson, Arthur K. Sudler	
Mark	r and Staff of The Episcopal Archives Duffy, Director I Hales, Administrative Deputy
The Africar Julia Randle	American Episcopal Historical Collection at Virginia Seminary , Director
Acolytes and Eucharistic Ministers	
Videography and technical assistance: Henry Carnes	
Episcopal Church Center Staff: The Rev. Dr. Clayton L. Morris, Scott Rands, Gary Williams, Altonia Lynch	
Logo Designer: Eric Elley	